



Publications (Books and Journals) of Members of the World Psychiatric Association's Section on Stigma and Mental Disorders (up to 2006)¹

Altindag A, Yanik M, **Ucok A**, Alptekin K, Ozkan M. (2006) Effects of an antistigma program on medical students' attitudes towards people with schizophrenia. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 60, 283-288.

Angermeyer MC, **Schulze B**. (2000) (Stigma from the perspective of those who suffer from schizophrenia. Results of a focus group study in Germany). In, Asioli F, Bassi M (Eds.) *Lotta allo stigma (The Fight against Stigma)* (pp. 29-47) Editrice Compositori: Bologna. (Italian)

Angermeyer MC, **Schulze B**. (2001) Reinforcing stereotypes: How the focus on forensic cases in news reporting may influence on public attitudes towards the mentally ill. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 24: 1-19.

Angermeyer MC, **Schulze B**. (2001) Reducing the Stigma of Schizophrenia: Understanding the Process and Options for Interventions. *Epidemiologia E Psichiatria Sociale* 10 (1): 1-5.

Angermeyer MC, **Schulze B**. (2002) (Interventions to Reduce the Stigma of Schizophrenia. Conceptual Considerations). *Neuropsychiatrie* 16(1-2): 39-47. (German)

Angermeyer MC, **Schulze B**, Dietrich S. (2003) Courtesy stigma—a focus group study of relatives of schizophrenia patients. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 38(10): 593-602.

¹ Members of the WPA Section on Stigma and Mental Disorders appear in bolded typeface.

Angermeyer MC, Heiß S, Kirschendorfer S, Ladinsler E, Löffler W, Schulze B, Swiridoff M. (2003) (The German Version of the Community Attitudes towards the Mentally Ill (CAMI) Scale) *Psychiatrische Praxis* 30 (4): 202-6. (German)

Arboleda-Flórez J. (2003) Considerations on the stigma of mental illness. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 48(10): 645-650.

Arboleda-Flórez J. (2001) Stigmatization and Human Rights Violations. In World Health Organization, *Mental Health: A Call for Action by World Health Ministers*. Geneva: World Health Organization, pp. 57-70.

Arboleda-Flórez J. (2002) What causes stigma? *World Psychiatry*, 16 (1): 25-26.

Arboleda-Flórez J. (2005) Working with law enforcement agencies. In, Okasha A, Stefanis CN. (Eds.) *Perspectives on the stigma of mental illness*. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association (pp. 30-40).

Bauman AE, Rocjter L, Belevsila D, Zäske H, Gaebel W, Niklewski G, Bajraktarov S, Ortakov V, Wahlberg H. (2005) Attitudes of the public towards people with schizophrenia: comparison between Macedonia and Germany. *World Psychiatry*, 4(S1): 55-57.

Baumann A, Zaeske H, Gaebel W. (2003) [The image of people with mental illness in movies: effects on beliefs, attitudes and social distance, considering as example the movie 'The White Noise'.] *Psychiatrische Praxis*, 30(7): 372-378. (German)

Buizza C, Pioli R, Ponteri M, Vittorielli M, Corradi A, Minicuci N, Rossi G. Atteggiamenti verso la malattia mentale e caratteristiche socio-demografiche: uno studio in una città del nord Italia. *Epidemiologia e Psichiatria Sociale*, 14, 3, 2005.

Buizza C, Bertocchi E, Rossi G, Pioli R. La percezione dello stigma dal punto di vista delle persone che soffrono di schizofrenia. *Psichiatria di Comunità*, Vol 4, N° 1, Marzo 2005.

Buizza C, Pioli R. L'efficacia di un intervento informativo nella riduzione dello stigma: uno studio pilota in Toniolo E, Grossi A (a cura di). *Esperienze di prevenzione in psichiatria*. Centro Scientifico Editore, 2006.

Casacchia M., Pioli R., **Rossi G.** (a cura di) (2001). *Schizophrenia e cittadinanza*. Il Pensiero Scientifico Editore.

Fischer W, Goerg D, Zbinden E, Guimón J. In, **Guimón J, Fischer W, Sartorius N.** (1999) *The Image of Madness*. Basel Switzerland: Karger. (pp. 162-186)

Gaebel W, Baumann A. (2003) Interventions to reduce the stigma associated with severe mental illness: experiences from the Open the Doors programme in Germany. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 48(10): 657-662.

Gaebel W, Baumann A. (2003) [Open the Doors: the antistigma program of the World Psychiatric Association.] *MMW Fortschritte der Medizin*, 145(12) 34-37. (German)

Gaebel W, Baumann A, Witte M. (2002) [Attitude of the population to schizophrenic patients in 6 federal German large cities.] *Nervenarzt*, 73(7): 665-670. (German)

Gaebel W, Baumann A, Witte M, Zäske H. (2002) Public attitudes towards people with mental illness in six German cities. Results of a public survey under special considerations of schizophrenia. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 252(6): 278-287.

Gaebel W, Baumann A, Zäske H. (2004) Gesellschaftsrelevante Ansätze zur Überwindung von Stigmatisierung und Diskriminierung. In **Rössler W.** (Hrsg). *Psychiatrische Rehabilitation*. Berlin: Springer Verlag. (pp. 875-886).

Gaebel W, Baumann A, Zäske H. (2005) Intervening in a Multi-level Network: Progress of the German Open-the-Doors Projects. *World Psychiatry*, 4(S1): 16-20.

Gaebel W, Klosterkötter J, Weßling A, Bauman A, Köhn D, Zäske H. (2004) German Research Network on Schizophrenia. Public Education Programmes in Düsseldorf and Cologne, Germany. In Saxena S, Garrison PJ. (eds) *Mental Health Promotion. Case Studies from Countries*. A joint publication of the World Federation for Mental Health and the World Health Organization. Geneva: World Health Organization. (pp. 38-40).

Economou M, Kourea A, Gramandani C, Leontiadou A, Louki E, Stefanis C. (2005) Mental disorder and mental health representations in Greek newspapers and magazines. *World Psychiatry*, 4: 45-49.

Economou M, Gramandani C, Richardson C, Stefanis C. (2005) Public attitudes towards people with schizophrenia in Greece. *World Psychiatry*, 4: 40-44.

Gaebel W, Möller HJ, Rössler W. (Hrsg) (2005) [Stigma, Discrimination, Coping. The Dealing with Social Exclusion of Mentally Ill People] Stigma, Diskriminierung, Bewältigung. Der Umgang mit sozialer Ausgrenzung psychisch Kranker. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer Verlag.

Gaebel W, Zäske H, Bauman A. (2005) Stigma in the developed world. In, **Okasha A, Stefanis CN.** (Eds.) Perspectives on the stigma of mental illness. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association (pp. 86-101).

Gaebel W, Zäske H, Bauman A. (2004) [Stigmatization and Discrimination as Challenge for the Health Care System in Germany] Stigmatisierung und Diskriminierung psychisch Erkrankter als Herausforderung für die Gesundheitsversorgung in Deutschland. *Dtsch Arztlbl*, 101(A): 3253-3255 (Heft 48).

Georg D, Fischer W, Zbinden E, Guimón J. (1999) Public attitudes towards deviant situations in daily life: intervention proposed. In, **Guimón J, Fischer W, Sartorius N.** (1999) *The Image of Madness*. Basel Switzerland: Karger. (pp. 38-55).

Guimón J. (2003). Equity for people with mental retardation suffering from psychiatric disorders. *European Journal on Mental Disability*, 25: 21-31.

Guimón J. (2004). *La discriminación de los pacientes mentales. Un reto para los Derechos Humanos*. Bilbao: Universidad de Deusto. (Spanish)

Guimón J. (2001). *Inequity and madness. psychosocial and human rights issues*. New York: Kluwer Academic.

Guimón J. (2002). Los prejuicios contra la Psiquiatria, Vol. 5, Madrid: Core Academic. (Spanish)

Guimón J, Fischer W, Sartorius N. (1999) The Image of Madness. Basel Switzerland: Karger.

Häfner H, Aldenhoff J. (Eds.) (2000) The social stigma of the mentally ill. ZNS Journal, special issue.

Hocking B. (2003) Reducing mental illness stigma and discrimination — everybody's business. Medical Journal of Australia, 178(Supplement, May 5): S47-S48.

Huxley P, Thornicroft G. (2003). Social inclusion, social quality and mental illness. British Journal Psychiatry, 182, 289-290.

Jovanovic M. (2005) Open Door, Act One - The Role of Media and culture in Distigmatisation of Psychiatric patients. Psychiatry Today, Suppl. 37/1: 195 - 203

Kadri N. (2005) Schizophrenia and stigma: a trans cultural perspective. In, **Okasha A, Stefanis CN.** (Eds.) Perspectives on the stigma of mental illness. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association (pp. 52-85).

Lauber C, Diebold HS, Rössler W. (2001) [Attitude of family of psychiatric patients to psychiatric research, especially to early detection of schizophrenic psychoses.] Psychiatrische Praxis, 28(3): 144-146. (German)

Lauber C, Nordt C, Braunschweig C, Rossler W. (2006) Do mental health professionals stigmatize their patients? Acta Psychiatr Scand Suppl 429: 51-59.

Lauber C, Nordt C, Falcato L, Rössler W. (2004) Factors influencing social distance toward people with mental illness. Community Mental Health Journal, 40(3): 265-274.

Levav I, Shemesh A, Grinshpoon A, Aisenberg E, Shershevsky Y, Kohn R: Mental health-related knowledge, attitudes and practices in two kibbutzim. Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology 39:9; 758-764, 2004

Leff J. (2004) Stigmatisation of people with schizophrenia. In, Crisp AH. (Ed.) Every family in the land: Understanding prejudice and discrimination against people with mental illnesses (Revised edition). London: Royal Society of Medicine Press Ltd. (pp. 95-99)

López-Ibor Jr, JJ (2002) The roots of stigmatization. *World Psychiatry* 16(1): 1.

López-Ibor Jr, JJ, Cuenca O, Reneses B. (2005) Stigma and health care staff. In, **Okasha A, Stefanis CN.** (Eds.) Perspectives on the stigma of mental illness. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association (pp. 21-29).

Madianos MG, Economou M, Hatjiandreou M, Papageorgiou A, Rogakou E. (1999) Changes in public attitudes towards mental illness in the Athens area (1979/1980-1984). *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 99(1): 73-78.

Magli E, Buizza C, Pioli R. Malattia mentale e mass media: una indagine su un quotidiano locale. *Recenti Progressi in Medicina*, Vol 94, N° 6, Giugno 2004.

Mangili E, Ponteri M, Buizza C, Rossi G. Atteggiamenti nei confronti delle disabilità e della malattia mentale nei luoghi di lavoro: una rassegna. *Epidemiologia e Psichiatria Sociale*, N° 1/2004.

Mendonca C, Levav I, Jacobsson L, Rutz W. (2003) Stigma and discrimination against older people with mental disorders in Europe. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18: 1-4.

Montenegro R. (2005) [Psychoeducation and Networking with Patients and Relatives] In, Marchant N, Monchablon A, de Psiquiatria T. (Eds.) Volume 2, Chapter 93, 1833-1844. (Spanish).

Montenegro R. (2002) Working together to modify prejudices. Forum: Stigma and Mental Health, Comments to: Understanding the impact of stigma on people with mental illness, *World Psychiatry*, 1(1): 28.

- Mueller B, Nordt C, Lauber C, Rueesch P, Meyer PC, **Rössler W**. (2006) Social support modifies perceived stigmatization in the first years of mental illness: A longitudinal approach. *Social Science & Medicine* 62(1): 39-49.,
- Nawka P**, Reiss CM. (2002) Integrating people who are stigmatized: the tetralogue model. *World Psychiatry*, 16(1): 1.
- Nawka P**, Reiss CM, Dolobac L. (2002) The antistigma action programme in Slovakia: a catalyst to integration. *European Psychiatry*, 17: 81.
- Nawka P**, Reiss CM, Goeller N, Richter-Werling M. (2005) Increasing integration, decreasing stigma: mental health reform in the Slovak Republic. *World Psychiatry*, 4(S1): 21-24.
- Nordt C, Muller B, Lauber C, **Rössler W**. (2003) Increased stigma through a former stay in a mental hospital? Results of a public survey in Switzerland. *Psychiatrische Praxis*, 30(7): 384-388.
- Nordt C, **Rössler W**, Lauber C. (2006) Attitudes of mental health professionals toward people with schizophrenia and major depression. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 32(4): 709-714.
- Okasha A, Stefanis CN**. (Eds.) *Perspectives on the stigma of mental illness*. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association.
- Pinfold V**. (2004) Anti-discrimination actions in mental health. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 11(3): 250-252.
- Pinfold V**. (2003) Awareness in action: challenging discriminatory and negative attitudes to mental illness should start at school. *Mental Health Care Today*, 24-27.
- Pinfold V**. (2003) *How can we make mental health education work? Example of a successful local mental health programme challenging stigma and discrimination*. London: Rethink Publications.

Pinfold V. (2002) Inclusion in the whole of life: Community safety. In P. Bates (Ed.), *Working for Inclusion: Making social inclusion a reality for people with severe mental health problems*. London: Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (pp. 91-100).

Pinfold V, Huxley P, Thornicroft G, Farmer P, Toulmin H, Graham T. (2003). Reducing psychiatric stigma and discrimination: Evaluating an educational intervention with the police force in England. *Social Psychiatry & Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 38, 337-344.

Pinfold V, Toulmin H, Thornicroft G, Huxley P, Farmer P, & Graham T. (2003). Reducing psychiatric stigma and discrimination: Evaluation of educational interventions in UK secondary schools. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 182, 342-346.

Pinford V, Stuart H, Thornicroft G, Arboleda-Flórez J. (2005) Working with young people: The impact of mental health awareness programmes in schools in the UK and Canada. *World Psychiatry* 4(S1): 50-54.

Pinfold V, Toulmin H, Thornicroft G, Huxley P, Farmer P, Graham T. (2003) Reducing psychiatric stigma and discrimination evaluation of educational interventions in UK secondary schools. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 182, 342-346.

Pioli R, **Buizza C.** Programmi per la riduzione dello stigma: le linee guida della World Psychiatric Association in Toniolo E, Grossi A (a cura di). *Esperienze di prevenzione in psichiatria*. Centro Scientifico Editore, 2006.

Rangaswamy T, **Thornicroft G.** (2005) Human rights: does mental health care measure up? *Insights Health*, February, 4-5.

Sato M. (2004) [Changing the disease name for schizophrenia in Japan.] *Seishin Shinkeigaku Zasshi*, 106(3): 313-316. (Japanese)

Sato M. et al. (2004) [Correction of stigma against schizophrenia by renewing the name and disease concept of schizophrenia in Japan.] *Journal of Comprehensive Welfare*, 2: 17-33. (Japanese)

- Sartorius N.** (2000) Breaking the vicious cycle. *Mental Health and Learning Disabilities Care*, 4(3): 80.
- Sartorius N.** (1999) On of the last obstacles to better mental health care: the stigma of mental illness. In, **Guimón J, Fischer W, Sartorius N.** (Eds.) *The Image of Madness*. Basel Switzerland: Karger. (pp. 96-104).
- Sartorius N.** (2004) The World Psychiatric Association programme against stigma and discrimination because of schizophrenia. In, **Crisp AH.** (Ed.) *Every family in the land: Understanding prejudice and discrimination against people with mental illnesses* (Revised edition). London: Royal Society of Medicine Press Ltd. (pp. 95-99)
- Sartorius N.** (2005) Stigma and discrimination because of schizophrenia: a summary of the WPA Global Programme Against Stigma and Discrimination Because of Schizophrenia. *World Psychiatry*, 4(S1): 11-15.
- Sartorius N, Schulze H.** (2005) *Reducing the stigma of mental illness*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schulze H.** (1999) Schizophrenia stigma and discrimination: an India perspective. *OpenDoors, The Newsletter for the Global Schizophrenia Awareness Program*, Vol. 2.
- Schöny W.** (1998) [Schizophrenia—an illness and its treatment reflected in public attitude.] *Wiener Medizinische Wochenschrift*, 148(11-12): 284-288. (German)
- Schulze B, Angermeyer MC.** (2002) (Change of perspective: Stigma from the point of view of people with schizophrenia and their families) . *Neuropsychiatrie* 16 (1-2): 78-88. (German)
- Schulze B, Angermeyer MC.** (2003) Subjective experiences of stigma. A focus group study of schizophrenic patients, their relatives and mental health professionals. *Social Science and Medicine*, 56(2): 299-312.
- Schulze B, Angermeyer MC.** (2003) Crazy? So what! Project weeks on mental health and illness. Their effect on secondary students' attitudes towards people with schizophrenia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 107: 142-150.

- Schulze B, Richter-Werling M.** (2003) Crazy? So what! – A programme against the stigmatisation of people with schizophrenic psychoses for secondary students in Leipzig.) In, Heinze M. (Ed.) Früherkennung und Frühinterventionen bei schizophrenen Psychosen (Early Detection and Early Intervention in Schizophrenic Psychosis), Be.bra Wissenschaft: Berlin, pp. 71-78. (German)
- Schulze B.** (2004) (People with mental illness in the eyes of the public). In, **Rössler W.** (Ed.) Psychiatrische Rehabilitation (Psychiatric Rehabilitation), Springer: Heidelberg und Berlin, S. 849-860. (German)
- Schulze B.** (2004) (Stigmatisation experiences of service users and family members. Results of a Focus Group Study). In, **Gaebel W, Rössler W, Möller H.-J.** (Eds.) Stigma – Diskriminierung – Bewältigung. Der Umgang mit sozialer Ausgrenzung psychisch Kranker (Stigma – Discrimination – Coping. Responses to the social exclusion of people with mental illness), Kohlhammer: Stuttgart, S. 122-144. (German)
- Schulze B, Angermeyer MC.** (2005) What is schizophrenia? Secondary students' associations with the word and sources of information about the illness. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 75 (2): 316-323.
- Stefanis CN, Economou MP.** (2005) The unprecedented initiative of European Ministers of Health. In, **Okasha A, Stefanis CN.** (Eds.) Perspectives on the stigma of mental illness. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association (pp. 7-20).
- Stuart H.** (2005) Evaluation of programs against stigma. In, **Okasha A, Stefanis CN.** (Eds.) Perspectives on the stigma of mental illness. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association (pp. 41-51).
- Stuart HL.** Fighting Stigma and Discrimination. . . Fighting for Mental Health. *Canadian Public Policy*, Vol. XXXI (Supplement): S21-S28. Electronic publication available at: <http://economics.ca/cpp/en/specialissue.php> (as of August 30, 2005).
- Stuart H.** (2006) Media Portrayals of Mental Illness and its Treatments. What Effect Does it have on Patient Outcomes? *CNS Drugs*, 20(2): 1-8.
- Stuart H.** (2004) Stigma and Work. *HealthcarePapers* 5(2): 100-111.

- Stuart H.** (2003) Stigma and the Daily News: Evaluation of a Newspaper Intervention. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 48(10): 301-306.
- Stuart H.** (2003) Violence and Mental Illness: An Overview. *World Psychiatry*, 2(2): 121-124.
- Stuart H.** (2003) [Stigma and stigma reduction: lessons learned.] *Santé mentale au Québec*, 2003, XXVIII(1): 37-53. (French)
- Stuart H, Arboleda-Flórez J.** (2001) Community attitudes toward people with schizophrenia. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 46(3): 245-252.
- Stuart H.** (2005) Evaluation of Programs Against Stigma. In, **Okasha A, Stefanis CN.** (Eds.) *Perspectives on the Stigma of Mental Illness*. Geneva: World Psychiatric Association (pp41-51).
- Stuart HL.** (Ed.) *World Psychiatric Association Training Manual. How to Set Up an Anti-Stigma Program*. World Psychiatric Association, Global Programme to Fight Stigma and Discrimination Because of Schizophrenia, 2005. (available from opentheodoors.com)
- Stuart HL, Arboleda-Flórez J.** Mental Illness and Violence: Are the Public at Risk? *Psychiatric Services*, 2001, 52(5): 654-659.
- Stuart HL, Arboleda-Flórez J, Sartorius N.** (Eds.) (2005) *Stigma and Discrimination: International Perspectives*, *World Psychiatry*, Vol. 4(Supplement 1).
- Stuart H, Milev R, Koller M.** (2005) The inventory of stigmatizing experiences: its development and reliability. *World Psychiatry* 4(S1): 35-39
- Stuart H, Sartorius N.** (2005) Fighting Stigma and Discrimination Because of Mental Disorders. In **Christodolou GN.** (Ed.) *Advances in Psychiatry, Second Volume*. World Psychiatric Association (pp. 79-86).
- Tansella M, **Thornicroft G.** (Eds) (2005) Inclusion and Mental Health in the New Europe. *Epidemiologia e Psichiatria Sociale*, 14(1) 1-49.

Thompson AH, **Stuart H**, Bland R, **Arboleda-Flórez J**, **Warner R**, Dickson RA. (2002) Attitudes about schizophrenia form the pilot site of the WPA worldwide campaign against the stigma of schizophrenia, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 37: 475-482.

Thornicroft G, **Pinfold V**. (2004). Implications of preventing crimes by persons with schizophrenia for stigma and rejection of the mentally ill. [Abstract]. *European Psychiatry*, 19 (Suppl. 1): 105s-106s.

Tylee A, **Thornicroft G**, **Pinfold V**. (2003). Psychiatric stigma. *Hospital Doctor*, 17 April 2003, 31-33.

Üçok A, **Polat A**, **Sartorius N**, Erkoc S, Atakli C. (2004) Attitudes of psychiatrists toward patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 58(1): 89-91.

Üçok A, Soygür H, Atakli C, Kuscu K, **Sartorius N**, Duman ZC, **Polat A**, Erkoç S. (2006) The impact of antistigma education on the attitudes of general practitioners regarding schizophrenia. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 60, 439-443.

Vezzoli R, Archiati L, **Buizza C**, Pasqualetti P, **Rossi G**, Pioli R. (2001) Attitude towards psychiatric patients: a pilot study in a northern Italian town. *European Psychiatry*, 16(8): 451-458.

Villares CC, **Sartorius N**. (2003) Challenging the stigma of schizophrenia. *Revista Brasileira de Psiquiatria*, 25(1): 1-2.

Warner R. (1999) Combating the alienation experienced by people with mental illnesses. In, **Guimón J**, Fischer W, **Sartorius N**. (1999) *The Image of Madness*. Basel Switzerland: Karger. (pp. 118-128).

Warner R. (2001) Combating the stigma of schizophrenia. *Epidemiologia e Psichiatria Sociale*, 10(1): 12-17.

Warner R. (2001) Community attitudes towards mental disorder. In, **Thornicroft G,** and Smukler G, Eds. Textbook of Community Psychiatry, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Warner R. (2005) Implementation of Local Anti-Stigma Projects in the World Psychiatric Association Programme to Reduce Stigma and Discrimination, *Psychiatric Services*, 56: 570-575.

Warner R. (1999) Reducing the stigma associated with schizophrenia. In, Maj M. (Ed.) Evidence and Experience in Psychiatry: Volume 2, Schizophrenia. New York: John Wiley & Sons, pp. 284-286.

Warner R. (2000) The Environment of Schizophrenia: Innovations in Practice, Policy and Communications. London: Brunner-Routledge. Lithuanian edition, 2003. Russian edition, 2004. Greek edition, 2005.

Warner R, Mandiberg JM. (2003) Changing the Environment of Schizophrenia at the Community Level, *Australasian Psychiatry*, Vol. 11, Supplement: S59-S64.

Wolf G, Pathare S, Craig T, **Leff J.** (1999) Public education for community care: a new approach. In, **Guimón J,** Fischer W, **Sartorius N.** (1999) The Image of Madness. Basel Switzerland: Karger. (pp. 105-117).

Youssef I, **Okasha T,** Hussien H, El Shafei A. (2005) Assessment of the Causal Beliefs of the Workers of the Suez Canal University Hospital and Faculty of Medicine in Ismailia about Schizophrenia. *Egyptian Journal of Psychiatry*, 24(2): 19-27.

Zogg H, Lauber C, Ajdacic-Gross V, **Rössler W.** (2003) [Expert's and lay attitudes towards restrictions on mentally ill people.] *Psychiatrische Praxis*, 30(7): 379-383. (German)